When Structuring KPIs and Targets for Linked Bonds or Loans - 3 Steps to Consider:

STEP

Company Assessment:

What is the Credibility of the Company?

STEP 2

Key Performance Indicators (Each KPI):

How Strong Are these?
Analyze characteristics of KPIs

STEP

3

For Each Target:

Are they Ambitious and do you have a good Strategy to meet them?

Industry

Business Model

Controversies

Sustainability Reporting

Sustainability Commitments

Materiality /
Relevance
For the Co./Industry
(relevant/core)

Applicability

(e.g. % of emissions/impact/issue)

Baseline (When & Why?)

Benchmarkable/
Performance
Based
(External References)

Consistent

(changes in company activity / relevant for future)

Definition

(clear, measurable & guantifiable)

Based: External Methodology: (GHG protocol / GRI/ WRI)

Context/Rationale (Make Sense? Good Narrative?) Target: (What & When?)





Past Performance

(3 years)

Peers

(vs current/sector standards)

Vs Science/Best Available Technology

Tips & Tricks:

- 1. Avoid BAU
- 2. Avoid something @ minimum level
 - . Avoid just minimum compliance
- 4. Maintain: Generally not ambitious

Strategy: Credible?

What & How to be met?

Offsets? (Easy Way Out)

Quick Checks:

- 1. Easy to meet = **Not Ambitious**
- Mostly Achieved
 Already =
 Not Ambitious
- 3. Hard to meet &
 Some Uncertainty =
 Likely to be Ambitious

